

Supplementary Table 1: Data sources used in estimating direct non-medical and indirect costs among Type 2 diabetes mellitus patients in Vietnam

| Items | Sources |
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| Direct non-medical costs | Survey of 315 patients and National health insurance administrative database |
| Absenteeism | National health insurance administrative database |
| Presenteeism | Survey of 315 patients and National health insurance administrative database |
| Premature mortality | Global Health Data exchange, 2016 and International Diabetes Federation, 2017 |
| Age-specific, gender-specific employment rate | General statistics of Viet Nam, 2017 |
| Labor productivity growth rate | CEIC: Global Economic Data, Indicators, Charts & Forecasts, 2017 |
| Income | General statistics of Viet Nam, 2017 |